WWI Primary Source

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Shepherd, Blenheim, NZ

Private William Thomas Dundon Service Number: 6/1276

Canterbury Infantry Battalion

Served: Egypt, Gallipoli

Killed in action, Gallipoli, 5 June 1915
Buried in Shrapnel Valley Cemetery, Anzac, Turkey





Look for further information:
Papers Past (natlib.govt.nz) | Online Cenotaph - Auckland War Memorial Museum (aucklandmuseum.com)
Archives New Zealand (archives.govt.nz)



HISTORY-SHEET. PAA G P. (E.F. Form No. 34.			
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DIARY AND LETTERS

W. T. DUNDON;

LANCE CORPORAL

NEW ZEALAND EXPEDITIONARY FORCE

2nd. REINFORCEMENT,

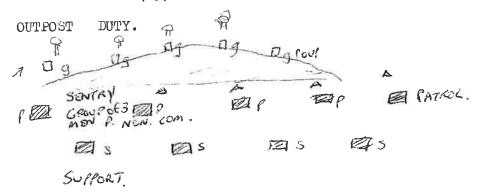
NUMBER 8 PLATOON,

13th. REGIMENT NORTH CANTERBURY

AND WESTLAND.

7

8



group consists usually of 3 men & non com. in certain dangerous posts 6 men. Each sentry must know exactly the ground he has to watch. He must know nature of country, in front Roads, Rivers etc. visiting patrol of 2 men. called the reconnoiting patrol visits the sentries at certain intervals under instructions from the O.C.

A patrol also keeps the sentry groups in touch with one another.

sentry must not move without the authority of his superior officer.

When the sentry gives warning of enemies attack, the pickets groups & reserves are all brought up into the line of sentries to assume a defensive position the officer are- of the picket & O.C. are to be warned.

A connecting file connects the group with the picket.
& from the picket with support.

An officer in charge of an outpost must know what resistance he can offer to the enemy.

Outpost should be within rifle range fire of the enemy. Guns so as to keep them out of range of the Main Body.

Rec Patrol goes out in front of sentries who must know when to expect them & in what direction they will come.

Sentries are pushed fd. at night & drawn in during the day.

9

26/5/15. Only those who were on watch matthe time of the explosions were killed. Prob. about 100 or less. Triumph made off at full speed & destroyers raced up & down between Gallipoli & Imbros on the look out for the submarine. She was seen quite close to the Triumph.

53

(blank)

54

& the nearest fired several shots, whether hit or not it is imp. to say, but today, the dest^S., gunboats & trawlers were ceaselessly "working" up & down, dragging grappling hooks in the off chance of catching it

It was supp. that it might have dived & now resting on the bottom.

Things are quiet. An armistice was arranged on Monday. on our front to bury the dead. It lasted from 7 a.m.. to 4.30.p.m.

& was scrup. observed by each side. The parties met half way bet. the trenches & gathered up corpses which had lain there for a month in some cases.

55

that another of our fleet had been sent down by a torpedo. The 'Majestic' suffered this time. The loss of life is said to been heavy. an eye witness says she sank in 12 mins. after the explore. There is no feeling of depression over these disasters, only a greater determination to turn the weapon of destruction against the enemy with greater energy A heavy Bombmnt. goes on than ever, if that is possible. from C. Helles directed against Chenak & Kilia Bahr.probably I wrote from the outpost trenches near our Artillry position above the sea The opposing batteries as is their custom after sunset every evening are exchanging salvos & the shells whistle over our heads with inconving proximity. I saw a man blown to pieces with a shell yesterday. He was carrying a Mail Rag & the letter work goottored are there

27/5/15. At 6.15a.m. this morning a wireless message ann.

As showing how one lives from day to day, in an atmosphere of danger, a kerosene tin full of water in our dug-out was hit by a shell, a piece of shrapnel, we lost the water an Australian just a few feet below was killed amongst his mates. My mate in this dug-out is Robert B. Frazer. We have dieted ourselves very well here, plenty of vegetables, Maconochies R. & we actually attemped a "duff" one day, it wasquite a success & two packets of Blanc mange, on another occasion scored two tins of pineapple; so that the dark days of Acha Baba were forgotten.

57

1/6/15/ Just had breakfast & getting ready to go up to firing line. The particular place allotted to us is Quinn's Post where the Opp trenches are only 10 yds. apart. The enemy sapped & blew up this portion three nights ago & attacked & took our trenches but were driven out after inflicting heavy losses by means of bombs. Their losses were about 1500.

The weather is very hot now.

Gen Sir Ian Hamilton visited the position yesterday in company with Gen. Birdwood.

part 1

2/6/15. We are now in the front line of trenches at Quinn's Point where the position is weakest. Bomb throwing & mining went on all night & we stost several men; Arnold Sharpe, Farrel, & E bird were badly wounded but with the exception of Bird they wild recover. It is pretty hot stuff indeed & not quite relished by the men in dug-outs.

3/6/15. Arnold Sharpe died in the Beach Hospital

58

yesterday. He was my particular friend of earlier days in camp. We jeined- enlisted at Rangiora together & the friendship formed, continued right through till the time

59

Turks may fire their mines under us is suff. to cause one much anxiety. At time of writing I have money in my Pat Book to the value of £11-0-0. made up in 40 9(ten)Nine British Postal Notes of £1 (one) each & the balance in gold & silver. 4/6/15. After a 24 hours spell we are back in the firing line Tonight a trench of the enemy is to be rushed by again. 100 Canterburty men, 25 from each company. The distance to traverse is about 20 yards but that piece of ground will be As I am myself forming one of the assault party. I consider it appropriate to note that it is one of these affairs, which always carries with it a fair element of risk. It will at least be very exciting because our men will bomb the trenches heavily & each attacker or perhaps every other will carry a bomb himself. ment

From Cape Helles comes the sound of terrific bomb by
Naval & field gmms. It may be that the culminating attack
is being made on Acha Babas accomp. by heavy fire. In the last
few days fifty transports including the Mauretania,
Aquitania have unloaded at Cape Hellas.

61 part 2

60

(loose page from note book).

2/6/15. Thave been spared by the merciful dispensation of providence to pen these letters. In the intervening war I have seen friends & commrades die doing their duty to the extremity. The fighting has been severe all along & especially at Acha Baba where we Stap^d for 14 days. In that time we went through one memorable action in advance on the great fortifications of Acha Baba. Many Blenheim boys were killed & wounded that day. We later came here to Kapa Tepe & were located on the beach doing heavy work. Now the Infantry Brigade have relieved The Aust. Light Horse & the N.Z.

Mounted. The Nelson Company is at Quinn's Point commonly

61
part
2

up the occupants. It is horrible warfare such as no one can realise who has not seen it. I have letters & papers from you dated up to the end of March. Thave the photo of year Philip's little son.

W.